

# CTF traces generation in ROCm and support for OTF2 in Trace Compass

*Yoann Heitz* 2021/06/04

Polytechnique Montreal

**DORSAL** Laboratory

# CTF traces generation in ROCm :

- Context
- Solution
- Results
- OTF2 support in Trace Compass :
  - Background
  - OTF2 to CTF converter
  - MPI views in Trace Compass



## CTF traces generation in ROCm : Context

- ROCm : a platform for GPU computing
- ROC-profiler and ROC-tracer allow to trace several APIs (HIP, HSA, KFD) and performance metrics
- Arnaud developed analyzes in Trace
  Compass



# CTF traces generation in ROCm : Context





## CTF traces generation in ROCm : Context



- Overhead due to tracing
- Intermediate text format
- Overhead due to conversion to .db



- Overhead due to conversion to CTF
- Plugin written in Python



# CTF traces generation in ROCm : Solution





**POLYTECHNIQUE** MONTREAL – *Yoann Heitz* 

# CTF traces generation in ROCm : Solution

Issues :

- events representing intervals
- unordered events

- ROC-profiler and ROC-tracer are multithreaded tools

Solutions :

POLYTECHNIQUE

- 2 events for each interval
- reordering at runtime
- use of exclusive CTF streams and tracing



#### CTF traces generation in ROCm : Results



Time in seconds Execution and conversion (to .db and JSON) times depending on which APIs were traced

# CTF traces generation in ROCm : Results



**OTF2** support in Trace Compass : Background

# OTF2 :

- Binary trace format
- C API
- MPI, OpenMP, Pthreads events



**OTF2** support in Trace Compass : Background

Supporting a new trace type in Trace Compass :

1) Parse the trace

2) Convert events into the Trace Compass internal event format

3) Read the events and provide analysis



Parse and read the trace in Trace Compass:

- Convert it in CTF format
- Use the Trace Compass CTF parser

Tools for writing CTF traces :

- babeltrace 2 : write source plugin
- barectf : directly write the events in CTF streams



Pros and cons of the tools for the converter:

# Babeltrace 2

# Pros:

- Modularity
- Popular : wider use and maintenance for the converter

Cons :

- Monothread
- Intermediate conversion



Pros and cons of the tools for the converter:

# barectf

# Pros:

- Possibility for multithreading
- Write directly to CTF

Cons :

- No modularity



# Babeltrace 2 / barectf conversion speed for a 1,1 GB trace :

Tool	Conversion time
Babeltrace 2 C plugin	40s
barectf : monothread	10s
barectf : multithread (5 threads)	2.5s



## OTF2 support in Trace Compass : MPI views in Trace Compass

# Prototypes : views for MPI programs instrumented with Score-p



Callstack analysis : Flame Chart view



## OTF2 support in Trace Compass : MPI views in Trace Compass

	05:28:12.392040	05:28:12.392045	05:28:12.392050	05:28:12.392055	05:28:12.392060	05:28:12.392065	05:28:12.392070	05:28:12.392075
	1			π.			1	
<pre>/ converted_otf2_30259</pre>								
Communicator 1 ——		MPI_Barrier						
Rank 0		MPI_Barr	rier					
Rank 1		MPI_Barrier						
Rank 2		MPI_Barrier						
Rank 3		MPI_Barrier						
Rank 4			MF	Pl_Barrier				
Rank 5			M	1PI_Barrier				
Rank 6				MPI_Barrier				
Rank 7			M	Pl_Barrier				
Communicator 2					MPI_Allre	duce		
Communicator 4						MPI	Allreduce	
Rank 0						MPI	Allreduce	
Rank 1						MPI	Allreduce	
Rank 2							MPI Allreduce	
Rank 3						MPI	Allreduce	

**Prototype :** MPI routines for each rank into a communicator

**Work in progress :** Manage overlapping collective communications in the same communicator



#### OTF2 support in Trace Compass : MPI views in Trace Compass

04:26:47.240 04:26:47.260 04:26:47.280 04:26:47.300 04:26:47.320 04:26:47.340 04:26:47.360 04:26:47.380 04:26:47.400 04:26:47.420



The opacity scales opposed to the flow

**Prototype :** Input/output flow of data for each OTF2 location

Work in progress : group locations by communicators and display more information about the flow and the state of the locations

04:26:47.220

# Thank you for your attention!

# Any questions?



#### Annex :

#### **Babeltrace 2 vs barectf benchmark :**

- 1,1 GB OTF2 trace containing « EnterRegion » events equally distributed in 10 local events files (1e8 events)
- Babeltrace in production mode : time is doubled in average in developer mode
- « OTF2 » prototype plugin with source component based on « dust » example plugin : <u>https://babeltrace.org/docs/v2.0/libbabeltrace2/examples.html</u>
- Tests were executed 5 times on 2 different machines :
  - Machine 1 : 96 CPUs, max 2800MHz, 512G RAM, SSD
  - Machine 2 : 8 CPUs, max 3900MHz, 32GB RAM , HDD

Tool	Mean conversion time : Machine 1	Mean conversion time : Machine 2		
Babeltrace 2 C plugin	40s	30s		
barectf : monothread	10s	7,8s		
barectf : multithread (5 threads)	2.5s	2s		